3<sup>rd</sup> September 2020

# **Culture of Thinking**

Topic: Using Thinking Routines in Religious Education

Presenter: Dr Deb Black



# **Learning Intentions**

### We are learning

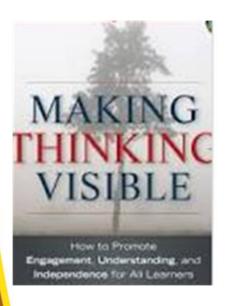
- How to make students' thinking visible
- Ways to facilitate critical and creative thinking in RE units of work

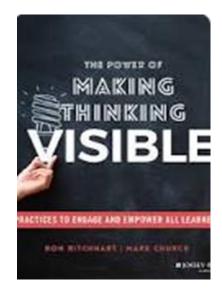
### **Success Criteria**

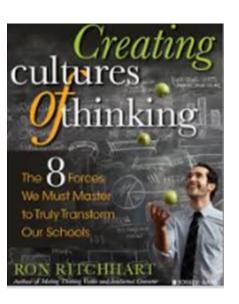
### I can

- Explain Thinking Routines and their purpose
- Integrate Thinking Routines into RE lessons

### **Useful Resources**









### Overview

Section 1 – What are Thinking Routines?

Section 2 – Thinking Routines and RE

Section 3 – Putting it into practice

# ACTIVITY - What do I know about Thinking Routines?



A routine that sets the stage for DEEPer inquiry

PURPOSE: TO HELP STUDENTS CONNECT TO PRIOR KNOWLEDGE, TO STIMULATE CURIOSITY AND TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR INDEPENDENT INQUIRY.

#### MAKING THINKING VISIBLE

RITCHHART, CHURCH, AND MORRISON 2011

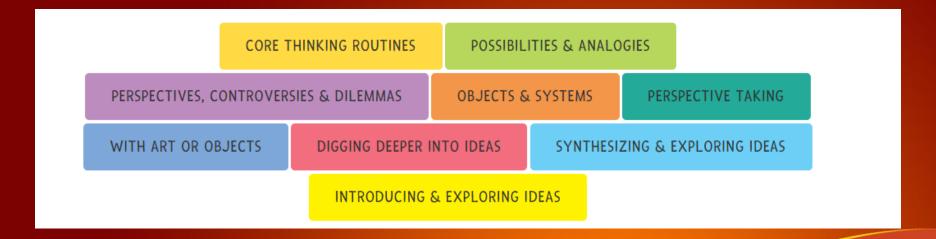
DEEP Design Thinking

# Thinking Moves and Thinking Routines





# Project Zero's Thinking Routine Toolbox







Routines for Introducing and Exploring Ideas			
Routine	Key Thinking Moves	Notes and Brief Description	
See – Think – Wonder	Describing, interpreting, and wondering	Good with ambiguous or complex visual stimuli	
Zoom In	Describing, inferring, and interpreting	Variation of STW using only portions of an image	
Think – Puzzle – Explore	Activating prior knowledge, wondering, planning	Good at the beginning of a unit to direct personal or group inquiry and uncover current understandings as well as misconceptions	
Chalk Talk	Uncovering prior knowledge and ideas, questioning	Open-ended discussion on paper; ensures all voices are heard, gives thinking time	
<u>3-2-1 Bridge</u>	Activating prior knowledge, questioning, distilling, and connection making through metaphors	Works well when students have prior knowledge but instruction will move it in a new direction; can be done over extended time during the course of a unit	
Compass Points	Decision making and planning, uncovering personal reactions	Solicits the group's ideas and reactions to a proposal, plan, or possible decision	
The Explanation Game	Observing details and building explanations	Variation of STW that focuses on identifying parts and explaining them in order to build up an understanding of the whole from its parts and their purposes	

# **Using the Thinking Routines**

#### 1. Curriculum

Look at the key concepts or big ideas you want students to learn.

#### 2. Thinking Moves

Consider the type of thinking students need to use to engage deeply with the concepts.

#### 3. Thinking Routine

Consult the Matrix and select the routine that will facilitate the Thinking Move.

#### 4. Teach the Routine

Explicitly teach the routine, its purpose and its steps. State and model the thinking that is expected.

#### 5. Use the Routines

Integrate the Thinking Routines into different learning areas

### 6. Habit

Regularly integrate the Thinking Routines so that students are able to use them independently and flexibly.

# Higher order thinking in Religious Education

- Engaging
- Perspective taking
- Deep thinking

# **Thinking Routines**

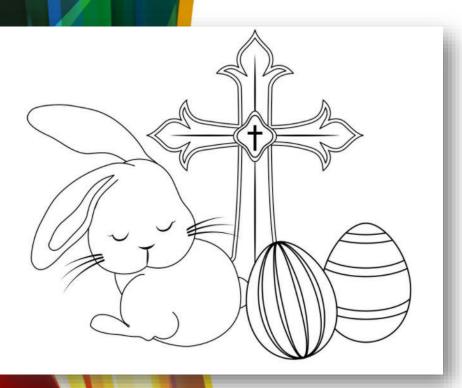
What makes you say that?

I think/believe ...

In my opinion ...

I feel ...

### See-Think-Wonder







A routine for **exploring** works of art and other interesting things

PURPOSE: THIS ROUTINE ENCOURAGES STUDENTS TO MAKE CAREFUL OBSERVATIONS AND THOUGHTFUL INTERPRETATIONS. IT HELPS STIMULATE CURIOSITY AND SETS THE STAGE FOR INQUIRY.

MAKING THINKING VISIBLE

# Circle of Viewpoints

- 1. Brainstorm a list of difference perspectives.
- 2. Choose one perspective to explore, using these sentence-starters:
- I am thinking of ... the topic ... from the viewpoint of ... the viewpoint you've chosen
- I think ... describe the topic from your viewpoint. Be an actor—take on the character of your viewpoint
- A question I have from this viewpoint is ... ask a question from this viewpoint

# Perceive/Know/Care About



Domenico Ghirlandaio, The Baptism of Christ, 1486-90

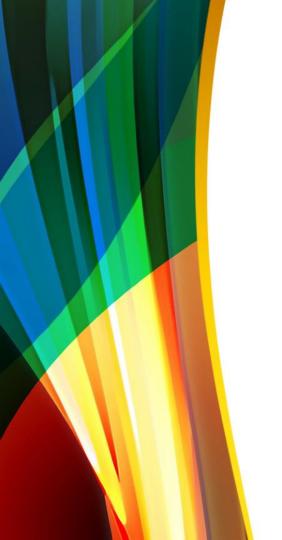
Three core questions guide students in the process of exploring a viewpoint:

- 1. What can the person or thing perceive?
- 2. What might the person or thing know about or believe?
- 3. What might the person or thing care about?

Image Source: <a href="https://www.christianiconography.info/baptismChrist.html">https://www.christianiconography.info/baptismChrist.html</a>

The Artful Thinking Final Report: <a href="https://pz.harvard.edu/resources/final-report-artful-thinking">https://pz.harvard.edu/resources/final-report-artful-thinking</a>





# The 4 Cs

**Connections:** What connections do you draw between the text and your

own life or your other learning?

**Challenge:** What ideas, positions, or assumptions do you want to *challenge* or

argue with in the text?

**Concepts:** What key concepts or ideas do you think are important and worth

holding on to from the text?

**Changes:** What *changes* in attitudes, thinking, or action are suggested by the

text, either for you or others?

## Sentence-Phrase-Word

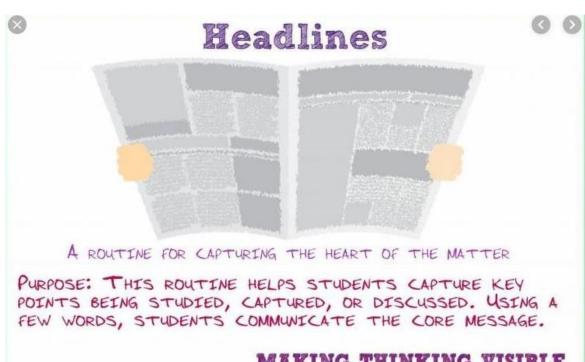
### John 10: 25-28

Jesus replied, "I have told you, but you do not believe. The works I do in my Father's name are my witness; but you do not believe, because you are no sheep of mine. The sheep that belong to me listen to my voice; I know them and they follow me. I gave them eternal life; they will never be lost and no one will ever steal them from my hand."

Sentence Phrase Word			
SENTENCE Write a sentence that captures the core idea of the text.	PHRASE Write a phrase that moved engaged or provoked you.	WORD Write a word that grabbed your attention or was powerful.	
Why did you choose this sentence?	Why did you choose this phrase?	Why did you choose this word?	
980 × 720	Adapted by Alice Vigors 2017		



# **ACTIVITY - Headlines**



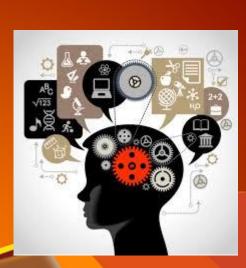
DEEP Design Thinking

# **ACTIVITY - Putting it into practice!**

• 20-25 minutes







Q & A





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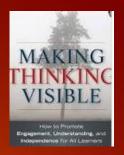
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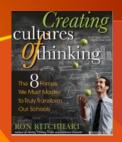
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# Further learning

- Culture of Thinking Team/webinar series https://teams.microsoft.com/l/team/19%3a83c39eb851b04b50aa5d0a7625840781%40thread.skype/conversations?groupId=a0881020-ec74-4087-af85-e7aa34207989&tenantId=c5852f23-3633-4f29-b386-51da53e35e23
- http://www.pz.harvard.edu/
- https://thinkingpathwayz.weebly.com/
- https://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/f-10-curriculum/general-capabilities/critical-and-creativethinking/
- https://www.bialik.vic.edu.au/our-school/teaching-learning/cultures-of-thinking/
- http://www.pz.harvard.edu/projects/cultures-of-thinking

# Further learning

### 8445 Culture of Thinking Team

Culture of Thinking Team/webinar series https://teams.microsoft.com/l/team/19%3a83c39eb851b04b50aa5d0a7625840781%40thread.skype/conversations?groupId=a0881020-ec74-4087-af85-e7aa34207989&tenantId=c5852f23-3633-4f29-b386-51da53e35e23

### **Religious Education Sharepoint**

https://cewaedu.sharepoint.com/sites/RE/Teachers/SitePages/Curriculum.aspx